Balancing risk and psychological safety

13.07.2018

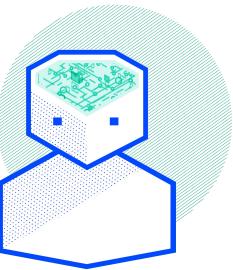
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Psychologist CPsychol



Today's topics

In brief: Understanding Risk and its pitfalls

The Essence of Innovation in Risk and potential pitfalls

The Learning Organization: Understanding Psychological Safety



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Jacob Peter Gowy (c 1615-1661), The Fall of Icarus (1635-7), Museo del Prado, Madrid

Understanding risk

Risk = Hazard + Exposure + Vulnerability



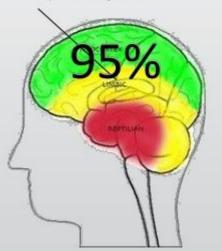
"Our risk assessment is mostly instinctively and emotional driven"

David Halpern e.a.

SYSTEM 1 AND SYSTEM 2 PROCESSING

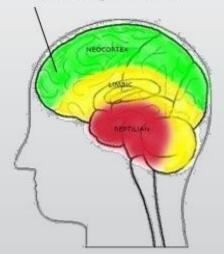
"FIRST REACTIONS"

System 1 ≈ fast, automatic, impulsive, associative, emotional, and unconscious processing ≈ limbic.



"THINKING"

System 2 ≈ slower, conscious, reflective, deliberative, analytical, rational, logical processing ≈ neocortex.



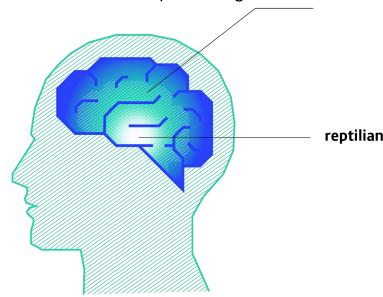
SENTIENT DECISION SCIENCE

THE BUSINESS OF BEHAVIORAL INSIGHT

System 1 and system 2 processing

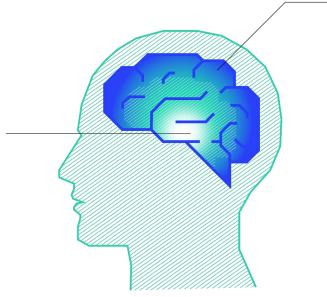
"FIRST REACTION"

System 1 ≈ fast, automatic, impulsive, associative, **emotional**, and unconscious processing ≈ **limbic**

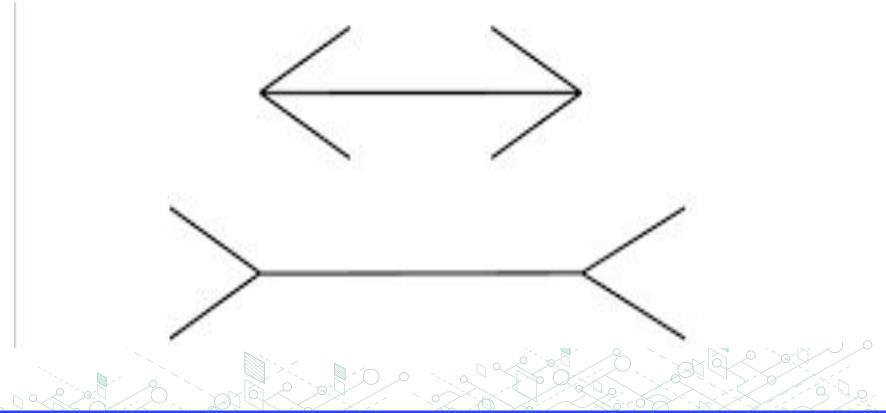


"THINKING"

System 2 ≈ slower, conscious, reflective, deliberative, analytical, rational, logical processing ≈ neocortex



Muller-Lyer Illusion



'Learn to recognise situations were mistakes are more likely'

Daniel Kahneman, 2011 (psychologist and economist)

Understanding Innovation



'Risks Pushes Innovation'

Annual Report of the Government Chief Scientific Adviser 2014. Innovation: Managing Risk, Not Avoiding It The Government Office for Science, London



'Our future is uncertain and unpredictable"

Growth vs Fixed mindset

Carol Dweck, psychologist





Intelligence and talent are fixed at birth

GROWTH MINDSET

Intelligence and talent can go up or down



'The Fixed mindset believes that abilities and skills are finite and limited'

'The Growth mindset accepts the importance of lifelong learning'

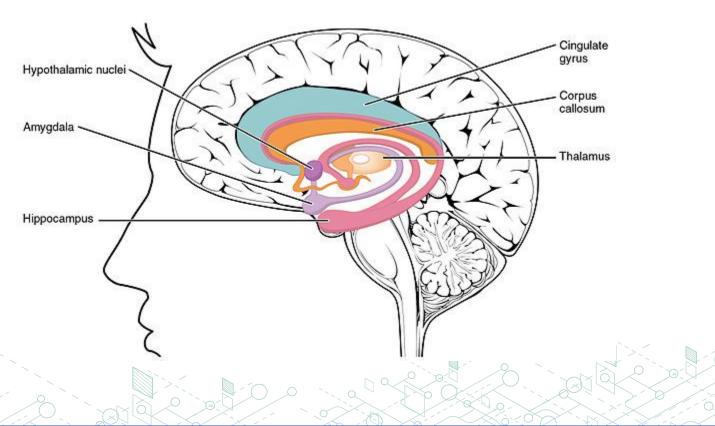


'A fixed mindset has a negative impact on the process of innovation, whose characteristics are continuous improvement and usually has many setbacks'

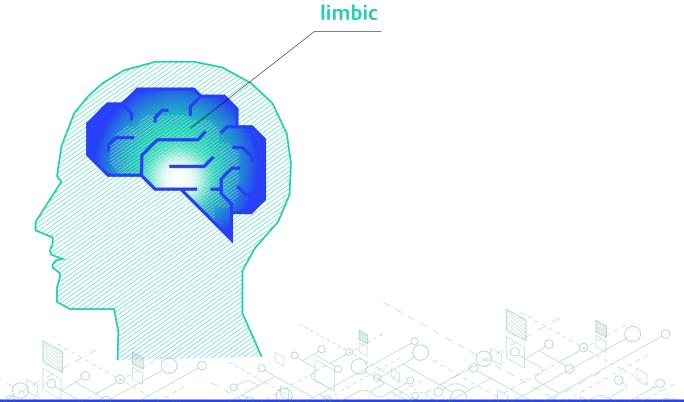
'The fixed mindset is fearful of failure because it is perceived as a treat and shameful'



Limbic system



System 1



Learning organisation

Pieter Senge (1990)



A learning organization is an organization skilled at creating, acquiring, and transferring knowledge, and at modifying its behavior to reflect new knowledge and insights.











David Garvin, Amy Edmondson and Francesca Gino

In: Is Yours a Learning Organisation, 2008



Ethics: a psychological perspective

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Building blocks

1. A Supportive Learning Environment

- 2. Concrete Learning Processes and Practices
- 3. Leadership That Reinforces Learning



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Ethics: a psychological perspective

1. A Supportive Learning Environment:

- **Psychological Safety**
- Appreciation of difference
- Openness to new ideas
- Time for reflection

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Ethics: a psychological perspective

2. Concrete Learning Processes and Practices:

- Experimentation
- Information Collection
- Analysis
- Education and Training
- Information Transfer



3. Leadership That Reinforces Learning.

- Managers that ask questions
- Managers that listen
- Managers that invite input



Psychological safety

William Kahn, psychologist

The **shared belief** that one will not be **punished** or **humiliated** for **speaking up** with **ideas, questions, concerns** or **mistakes**



"In Google's fast-paced, highly demanding environment, our success hinges on the ability to take risks and be vulnerable in front of peers."

Paul Santagata, Head of Industry at Google

PSYCHOLOGICAL SAFETY

LOW

HIGH

ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MEETING DEMANDING GOALS

Amy Edmondson:https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LhoLuui9gX8

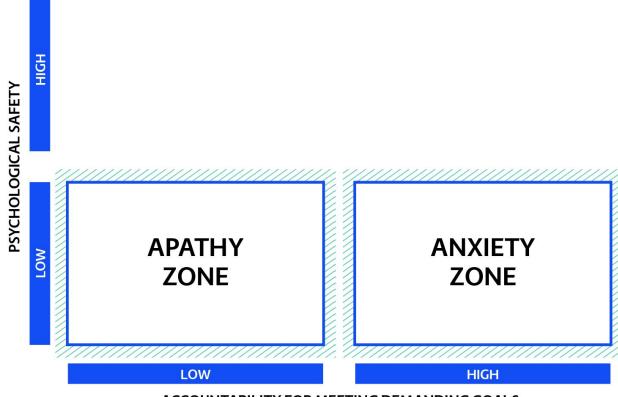
PSYCHOLOGICAL SAFETY

ANXIETY ZONE

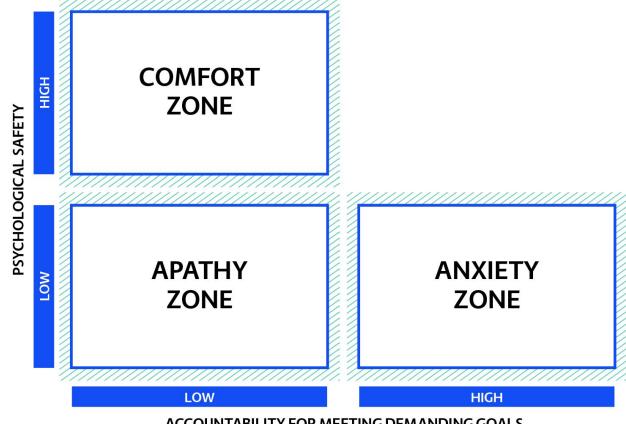
LOW

HIGH

ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MEETING DEMANDING GOALS



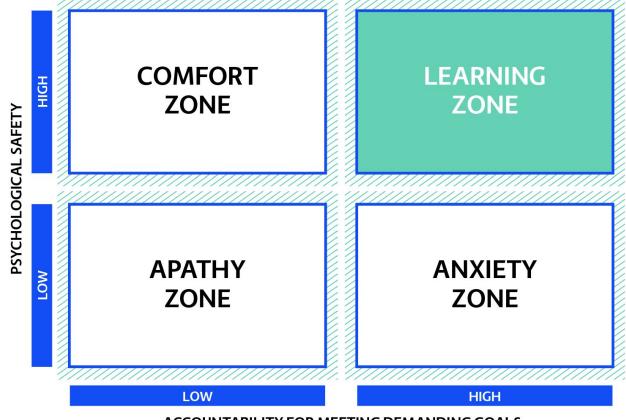
ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MEETING DEMANDING GOALS



ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MEETING DEMANDING GOALS



Ethics: a psychological perspective



ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MEETING DEMANDING GOALS



Learning Problems

Acknowledge Fallibility

Model Curiosity

We are not safe from risks, but we can prepare and train ourselves to deal with the uncertainty of it



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