

Can we Shift-left security in a CD Pipeline?



Taco Bakker, IT Area Lead Continuous Delivery ING

QCon London, March 4th 2019

An aerial night photograph of a city, likely Los Angeles, showing a large stadium (SoFi Stadium) illuminated with bright lights. The city lights are visible in the background, and the word "Craftsmanship" is overlaid in large, bold, red letters across the center of the image. The perspective is from an elevated position, possibly from an airplane, looking down at the city.

Craftsmanship

Can we Shift-left security in a CD Pipeline?

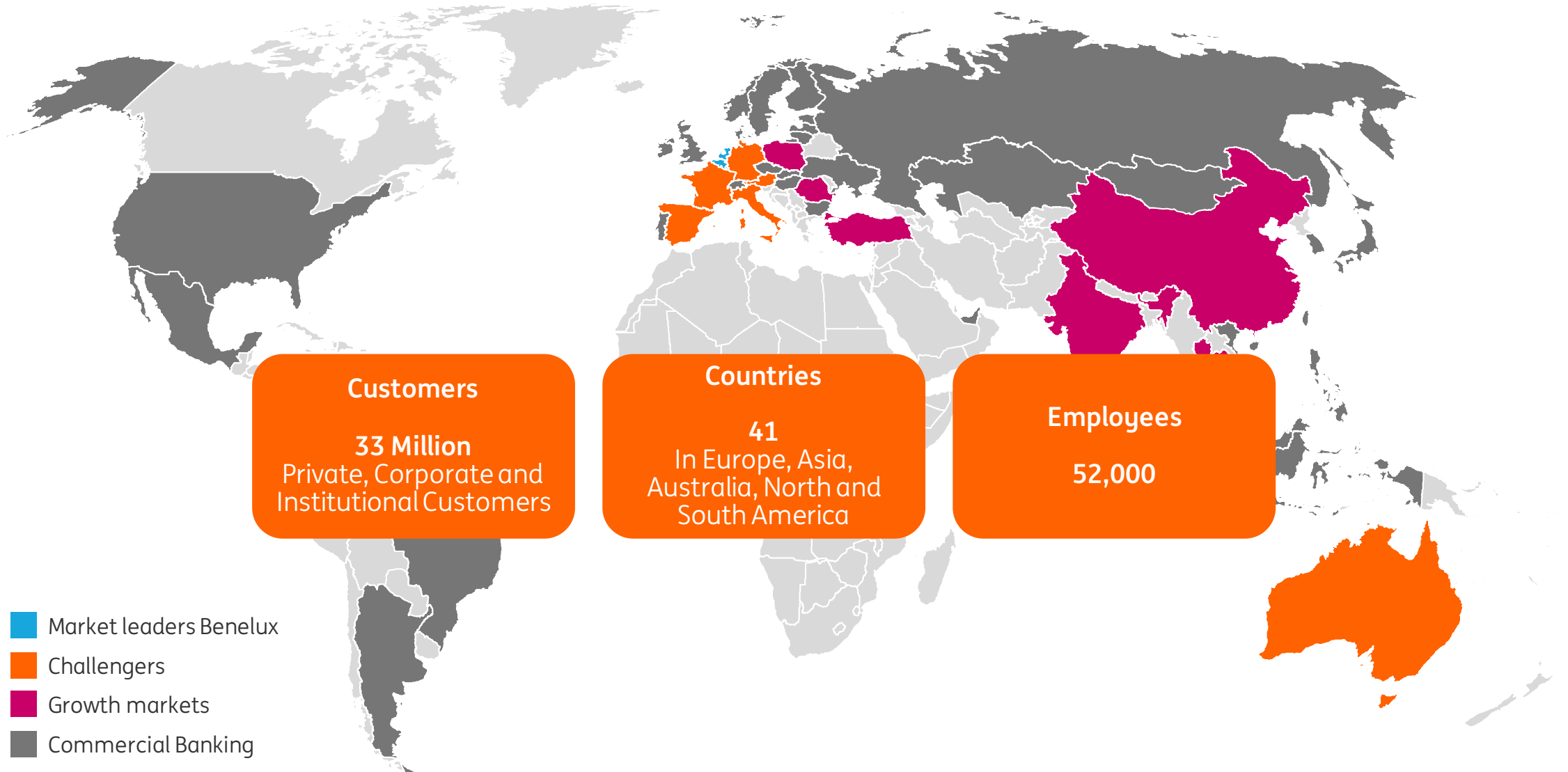
Yes we can!

About me

```
this.name = "Taco Bakker";  
this.company = "ING";  
this.jobtitle = "IT Area Lead Continuous Delivery";  
this.expertise = {"DevOps", "Continuous Delivery", "Lean Six Sigma"};  
this.hobby = {"travel", "photography"};  
This.responsibility = "Roll out standard CD pipeline for all IT engineers  
of ING worldwide";
```



ING is a top financial enterprise, operating since 1881



ING is an IT company with a Banking Licence





1. Introduction

2. The Software Delivery Value Chain

3. Risk and Compliancy

4. How it all comes together

5. Example

6. Conclusions

Agile/Scrum and DevOps are becoming a commodity in many companies



COMPANY EXPERIENCE AND ADOPTION

Company Experience

HOW MANY?

97%

The percentage of respondents' organizations that practice agile development methods:



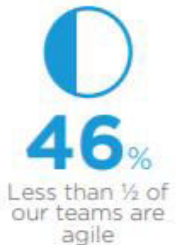
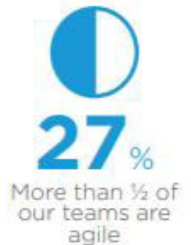
HOW LONG?

The length of time respondents' organizations have been practicing agile development methods:



Percentage of Teams Using Agile

52% of respondents stated that more than half of teams in their organizations are using agile practices.



Accelerate Software Delivery is an important reason for adopting Agile

Reasons for Adopting Agile

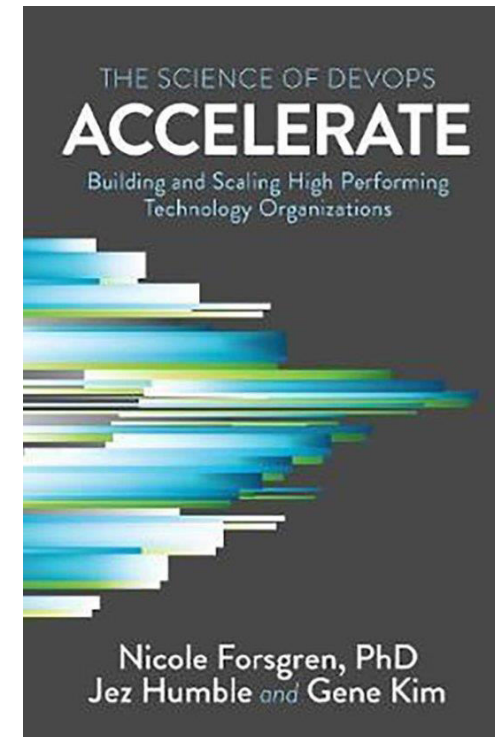
The reasons stated for adopting agile follow a similar ranking as in the previous year though we did see the biggest change in responses in accelerate software delivery (75% compared to 69% last year), enhancing delivery predictability (46% compared to 30% last year), improving IT/Business alignment (49% compared to 42% last year), and reducing project cost (24% compared to 18% last year).



*Respondents were able to make multiple selections.

Having Dev and Ops working together on a common purpose increases performance

*“The findings from our research program show clearly that the **value** of adopting **DevOps** is even **larger** than we had initially thought, and the gap between **high performers** and low performers continues to grow.”*



Been there, done that, got the T-shirt!



DevOps is probably the first step of a journey



DevOps



BizzDevOps



SecDevOps

FinHRBoardRiskTradeLegalControlWhateverBizSecDevOps?





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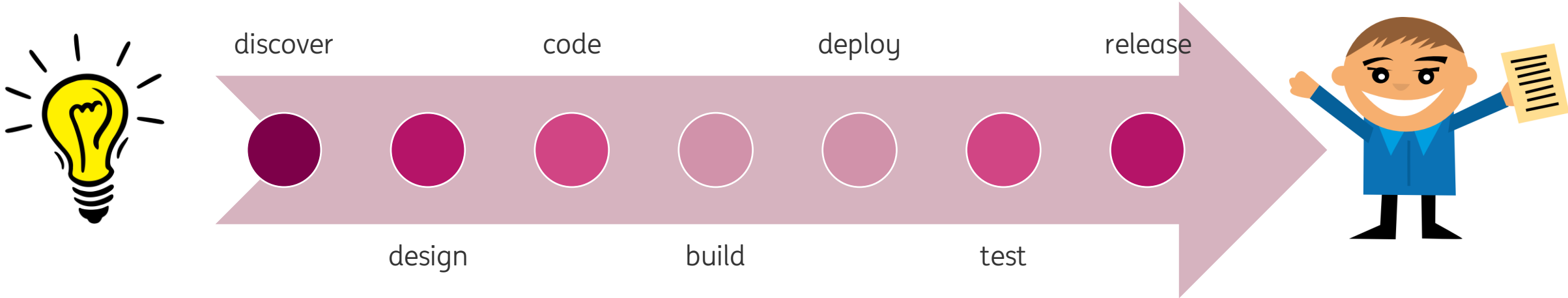
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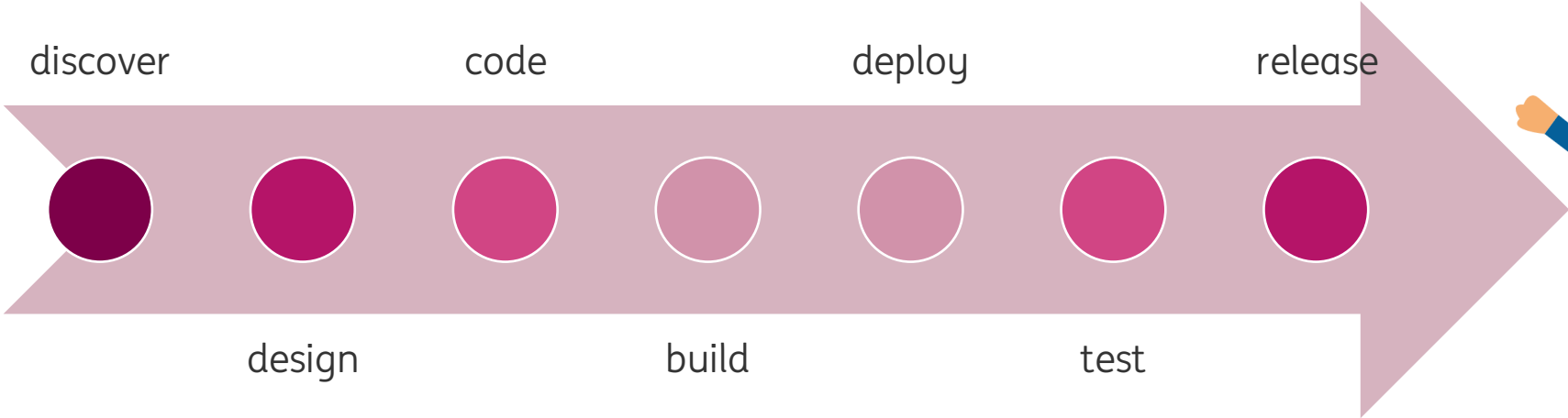
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Software Delivery is a Value Stream from “idea” to “customer”



You can optimize (lean) the Value Stream to improve the process



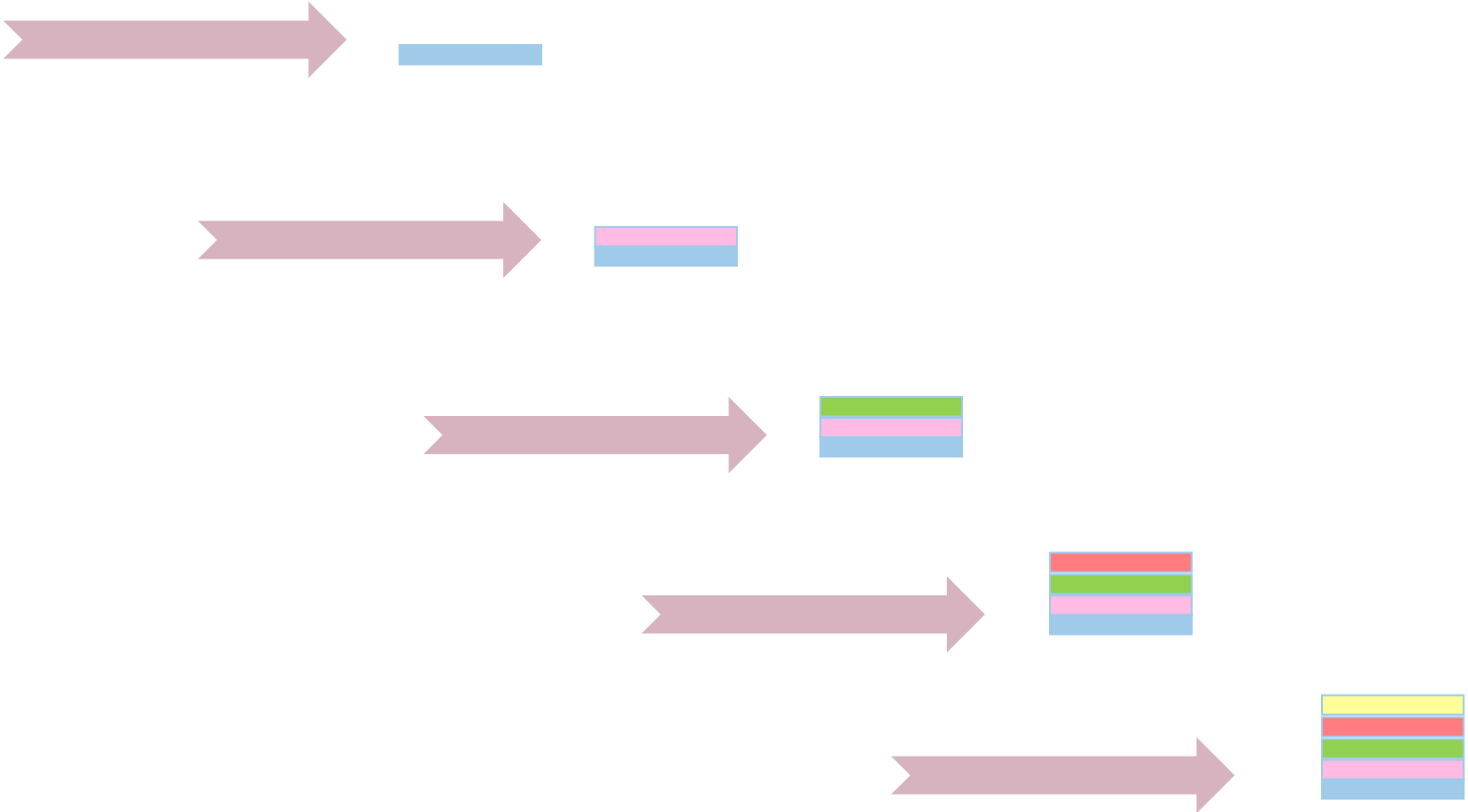
Remove Hand-overs

Remove waiting times

Build quality in

Automate

Automation of the process makes Continuous Delivery possible



Continuous Delivery ensures fast delivery of software to production

Lead time to Production
with CD

Less than one hour



Lead time to Production
without CD

A week to a month



But what is the use if not everything is software?





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Banks have to adhere to (local) rules & regulations



At ING this has been translated into Policies



Note: this is just a limited set of examples. It does not reflex the real ING Policies!

The Policies identify possible Risks

HA HA HA HA!



Dev

Prod

Controls are put in place to mitigate the risks



Why so serious?



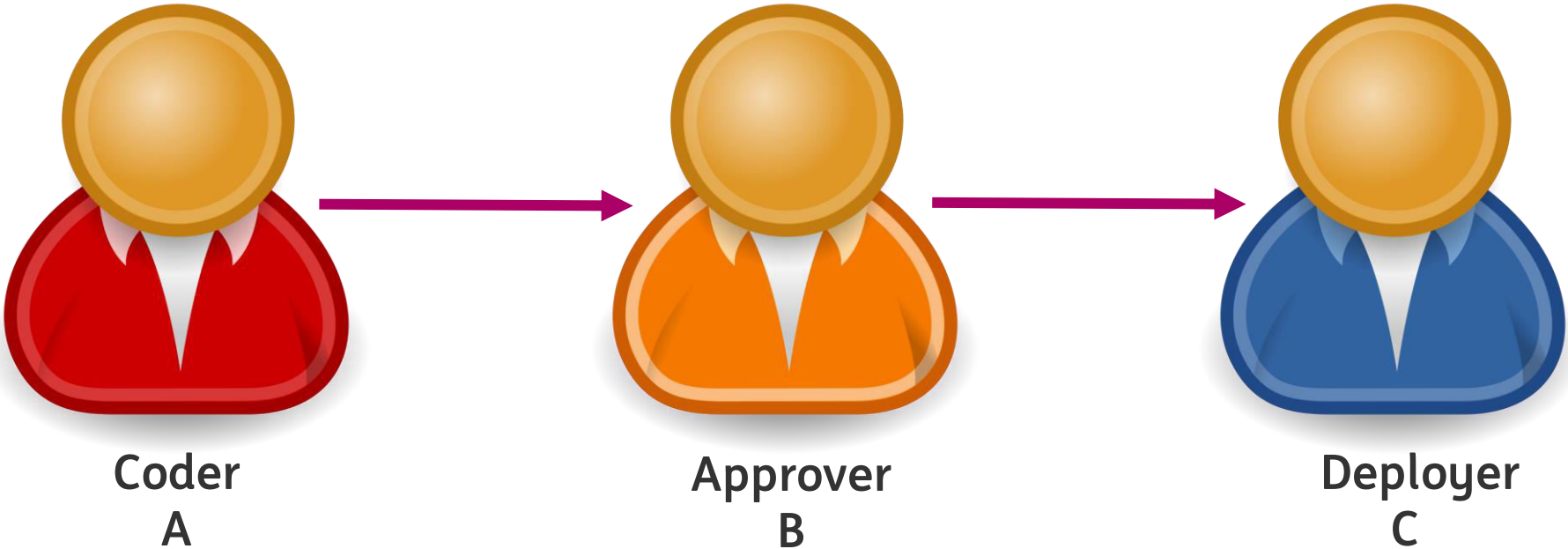
Dev

4-eyes principle

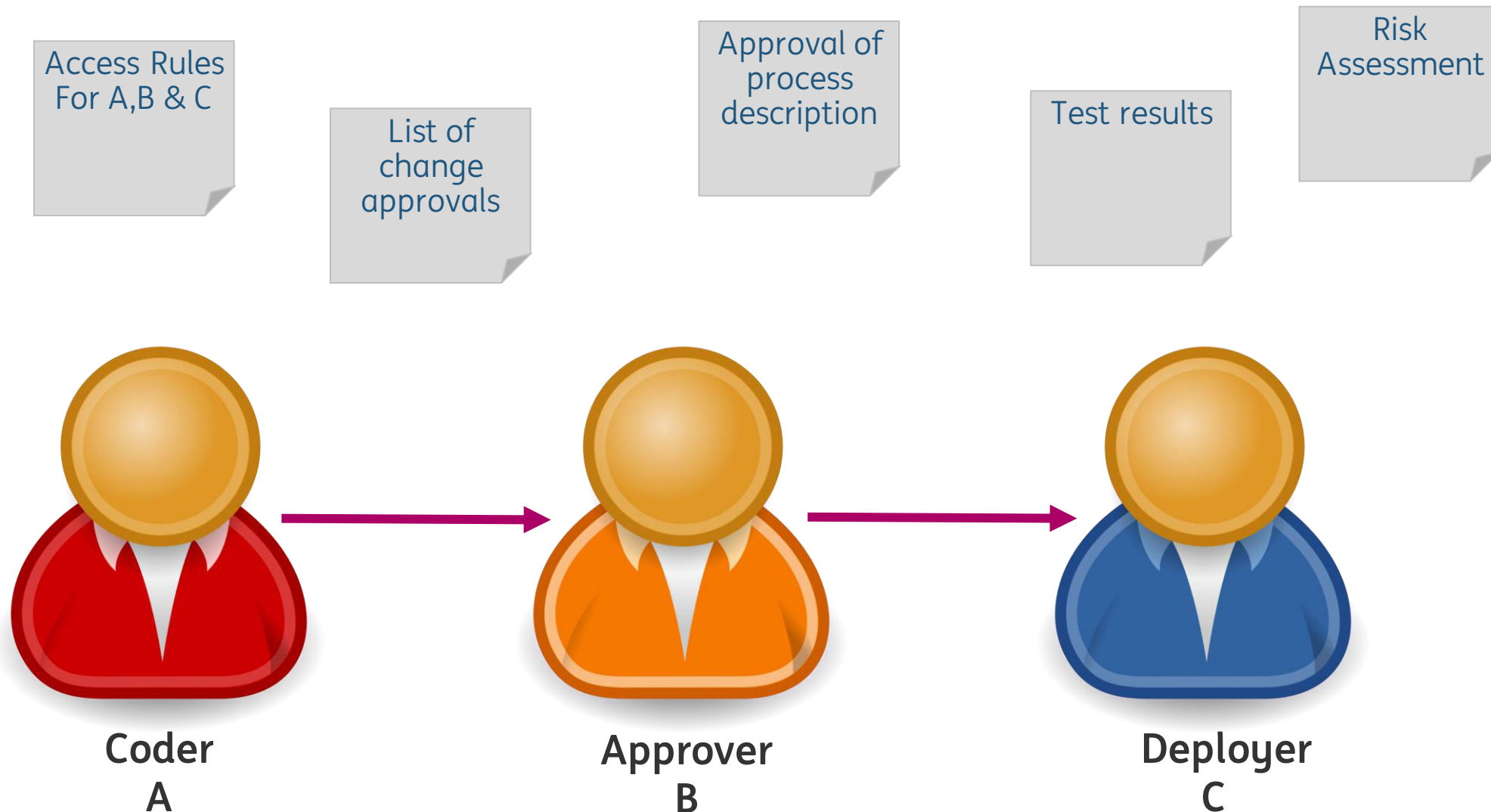
Change Board

Prod

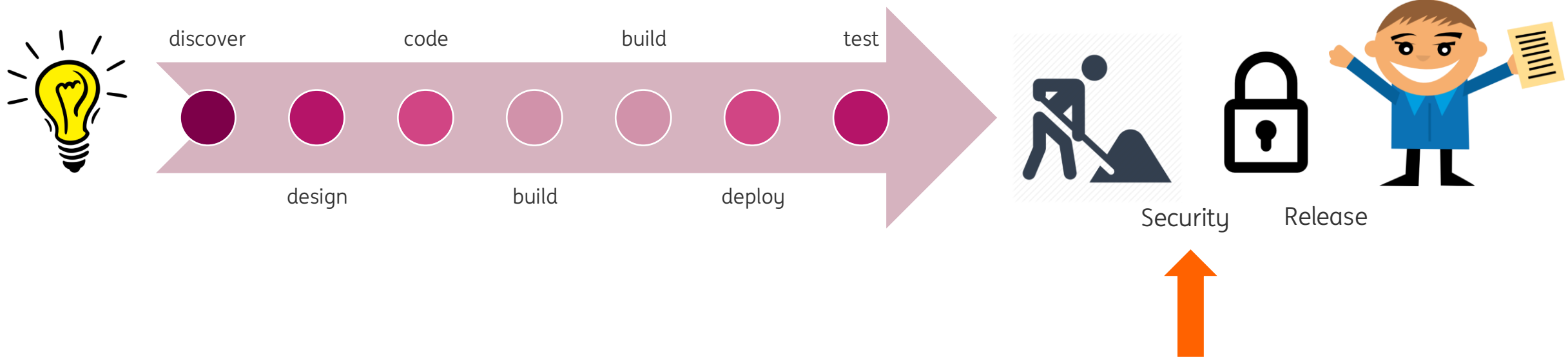
The Controls must be implemented into (local) processes



From the processes we derive evidence for Regulators



Security ends up at the right side of the Value Chain



Big opportunity to make the process faster and the life of engineers better!



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To improve we need some principles



Concept of One



Engineering Culture



Everything as Code



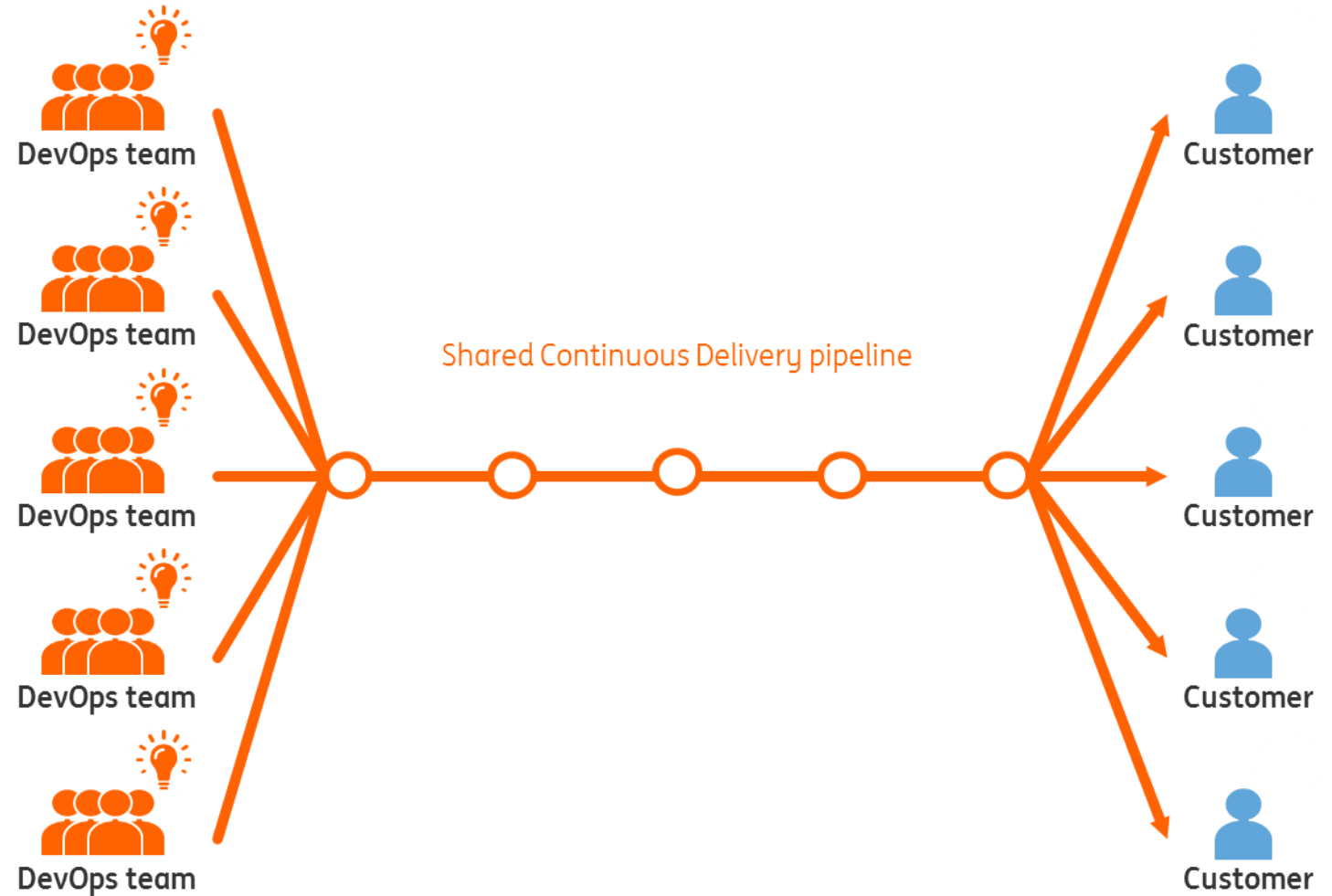
Shift-Left



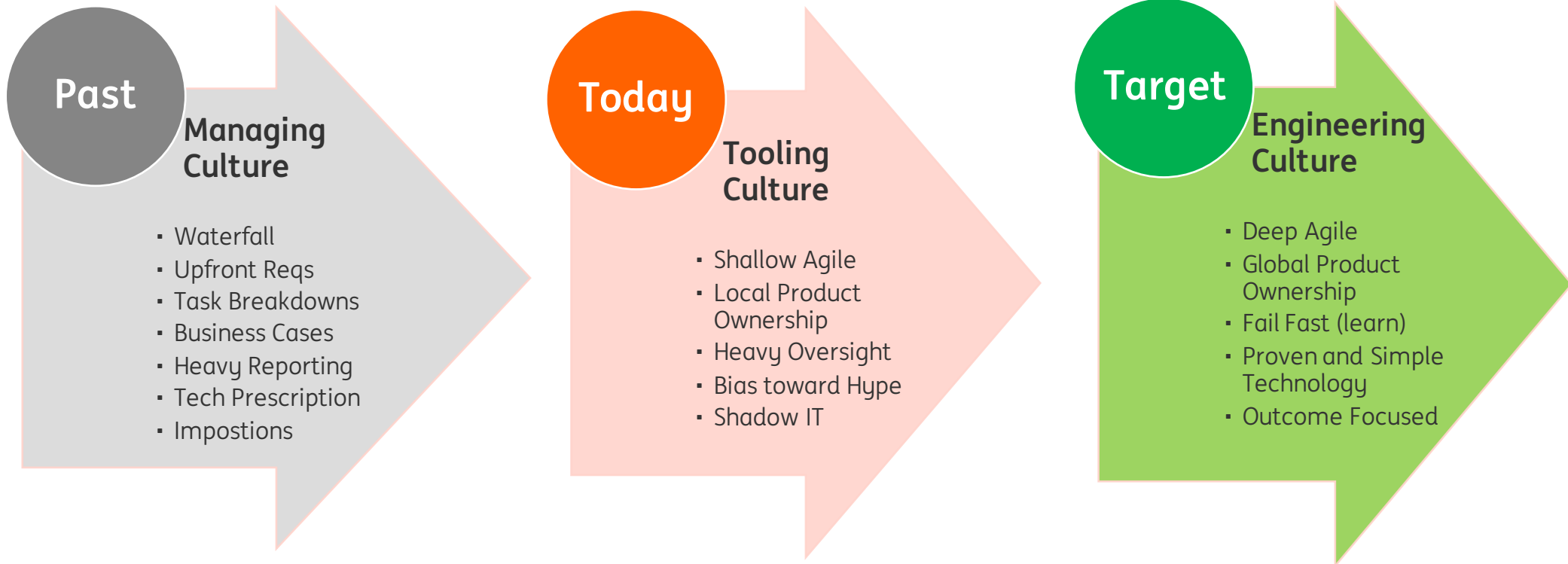
Immutability

Concept of One

“...**converge** components identified as **commodity** from the existing pipelines **into one** global engineering journey...”



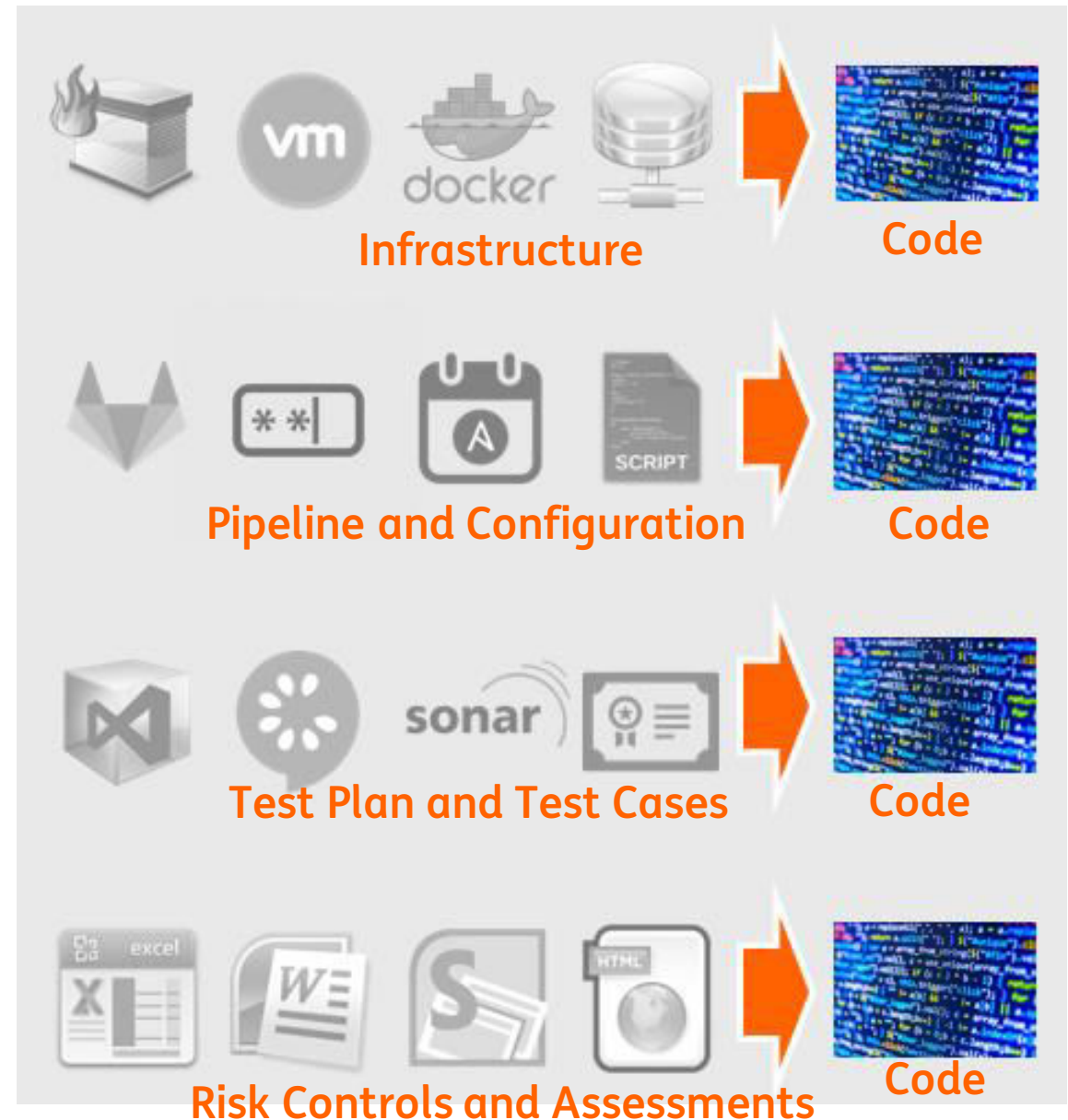
From a tooling culture to an engineering culture



Promote the **global identity** for engineers ahead of **individual team identity**.

Everything as Code

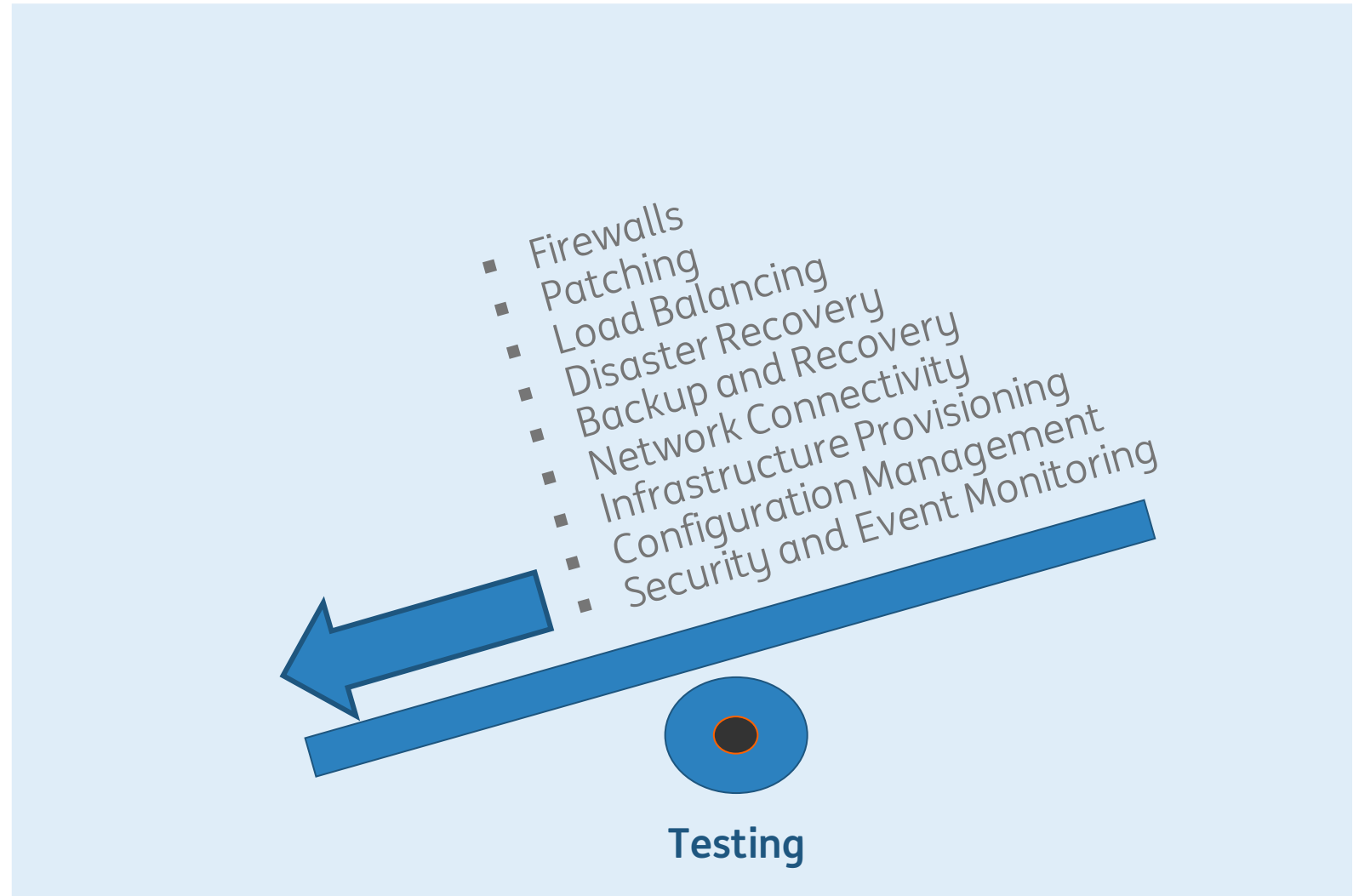
“...transmute repeatable engineering actions and **documentation as code...**”



Shift Left

“...**shift** runtime **complexity into design time** by moving engineering responsibility to the left of testing...”

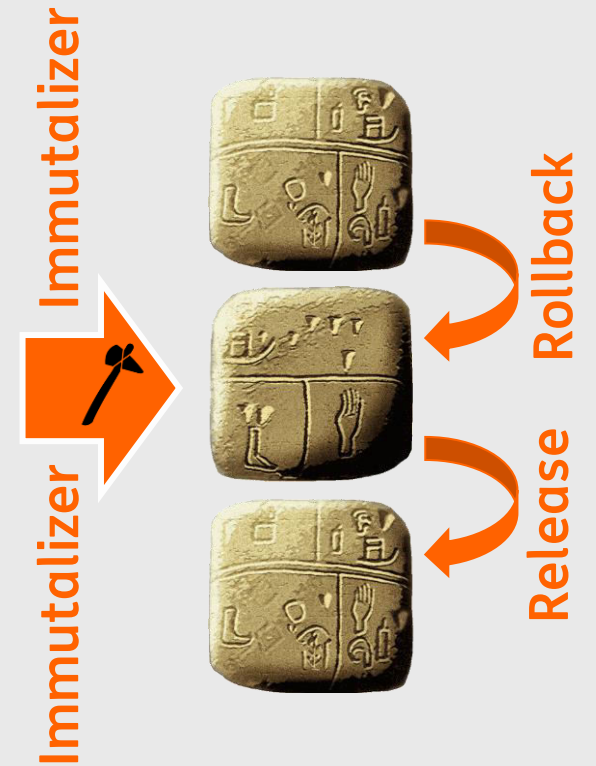
Do not digitize the current process, but redesign and transmute to code or automation



Immutability

“...freeze and protect the state of production assets from change by **applying immutable patterns** and designs...”

- Applications
- Containers
- Virtual Machines
- Firewalls
- Data Stores
- Data Models
- Authentication
- Authorization
- Systems
- Domains





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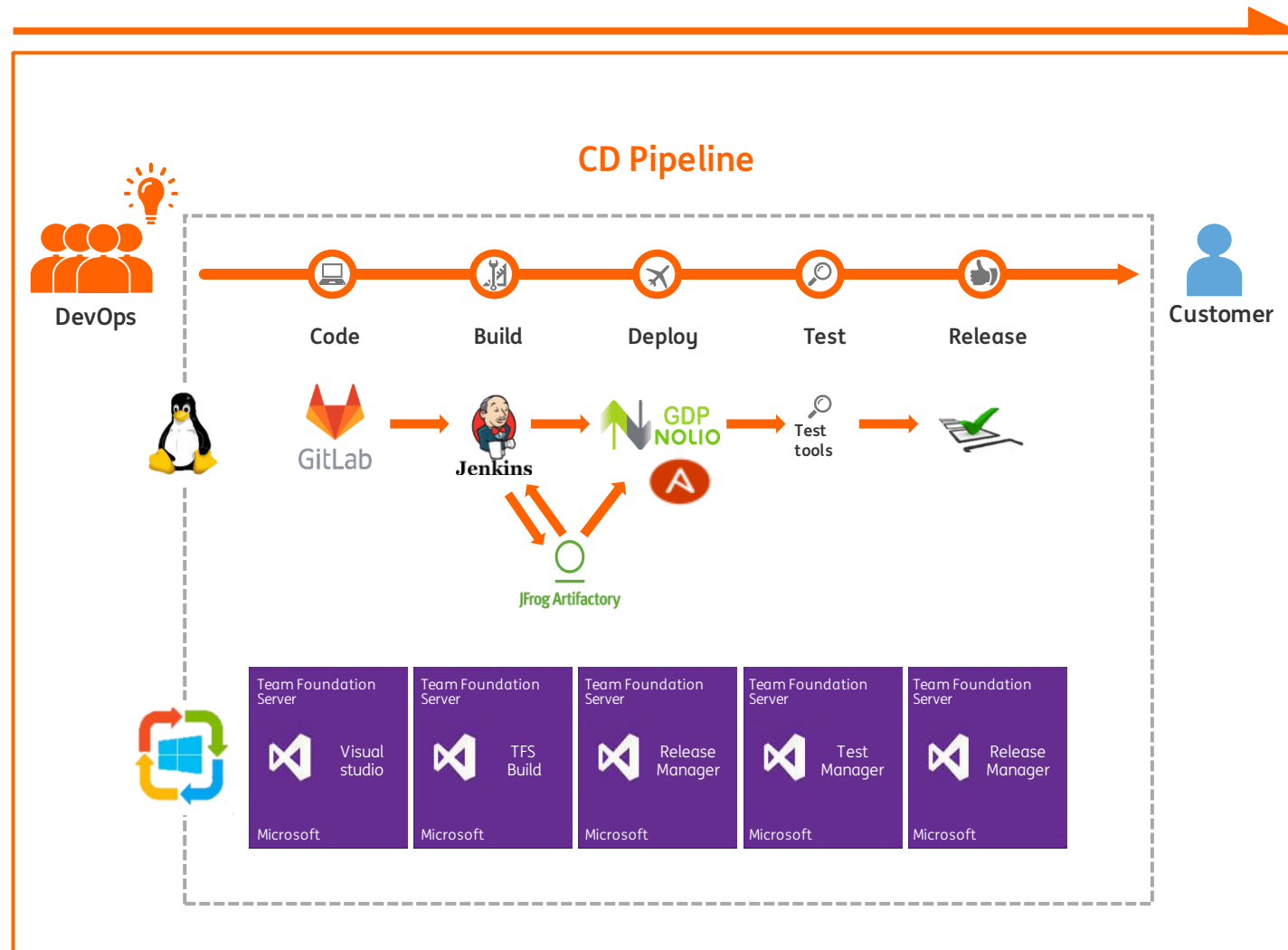
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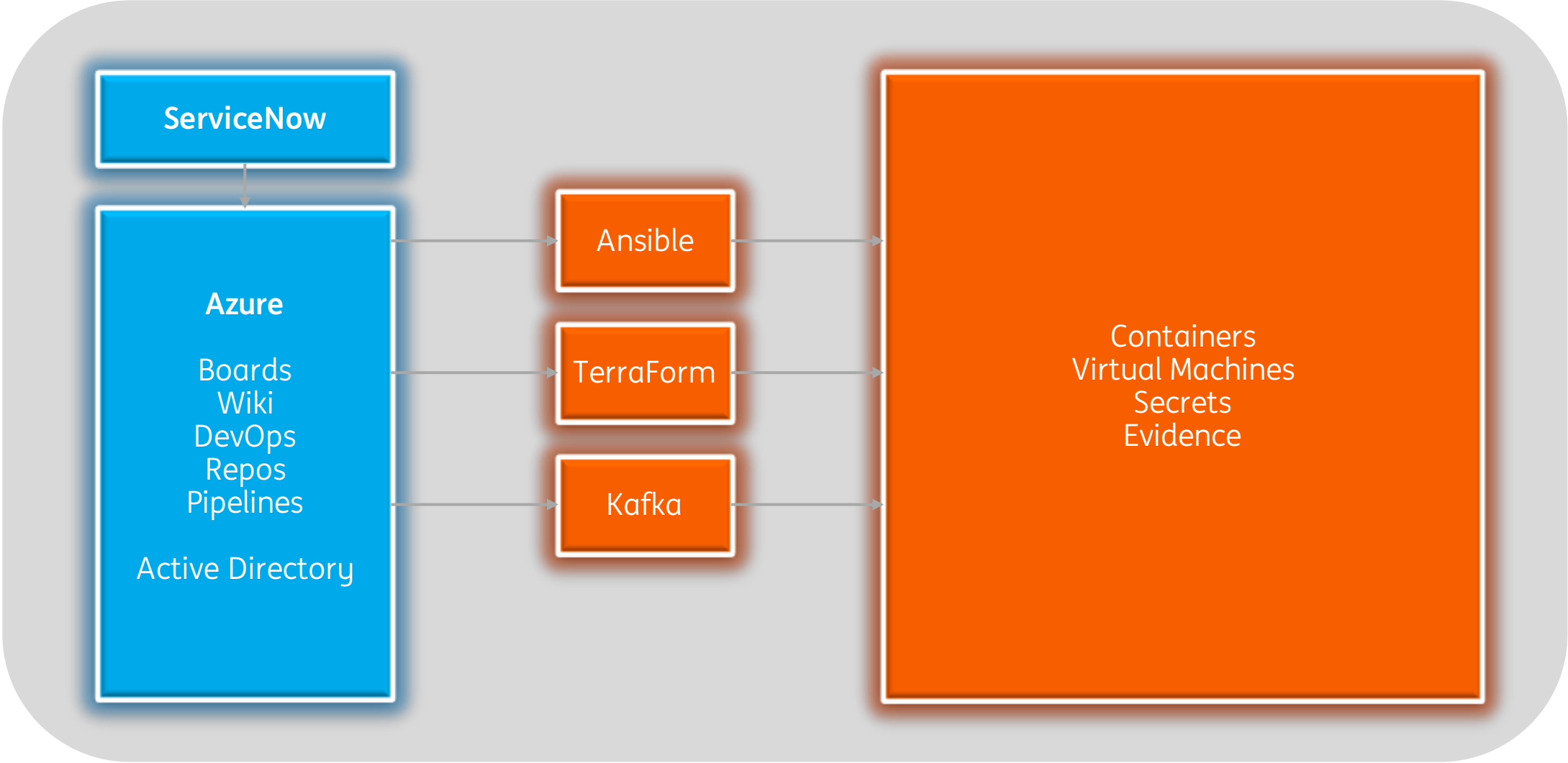
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From a tool-oriented CD Pipeline with paperwork



To an Engineering CD Pipeline





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Conclusions

- You can shift-left security if you redesign your controls
- Identify true bottlenecks in your Value Stream
- Set a dot on the horizon, based on your principles
- Change the culture towards true engineering
- Code is Craftsmanship

Questions?
Questions?

